are the most promising areas for reducing team should focus their attention—where community where the Lightning Bolt #10 If you ask members of the acquisition cycle time-you're likely to get as many Everybody seems to have an opinion. different opinions as you do answers.

the statement and scope issues, the team planned a busy summer, and they'll comteam faced early on. But since resolving has progressed quickly to make reduced Ben McCarter and the rest of the LB 10 This was just one of the challenges Col cycle time a reality. The team has

plete their efforts in The LB 10 team is early September. DSMC (see box) SAF/AQ, AFMC, ASC, DLA, and made up of 18 members from

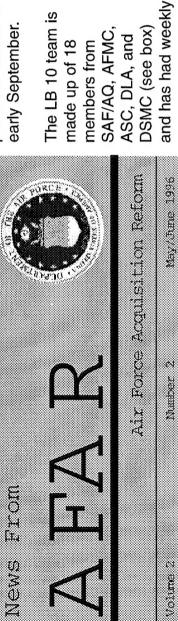
the LB. What the LB 10 eam hopes to do is capthings the team did was inalize the LB 10 stateture best practices and agreed to the goals of April. One of the first ment and scope (see box). The team also neetings since early

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erables. Categories of ideas might include team will assess and categorize each idea interviews, government and industry workto see where it fits within the team's delivnew ideas for reducing cycle time through shops, and research. Once captured, the Continued on page 2 sole source awards,



Lightning Bolt #11 UNDERWAY !!!

LIGHTNING BOLT #11 -- Enhance the capabilities of our laboratories by adopting improved business processes learned from our weapon system acquisition reform

improved business processes learned from our weapon system Enhance the capabilities of our laboratories by adopting acquisition reform efforts.

Continued on page 3 (a) reducing cycle times and documentation associated with those range of S&T business processes, with the primary objectives of Lightning Bolt #11 offers an opportunity to expedite the full

2 Lightning Bolt #11: UNDERW AY!!! Logistics and Acquisition Offsite Reengineering Efforts Keep Program on Schedule5 9..... Mediocre Performance A Hidden Barrier to Reform8 About News From AFAR8 Education and Training Effort Advances Strikes Fast!!! ... What s Inside Who s Who Lightning Bolt #10: SAF/AQ Web Site Datebook Feedback

Lightning Bolt #10 continued from page 1

The team plans to deliver a final report and a best practices guide as well RFP preparation, contract changes, limited competition, among others.

as content for the Defense

Acquisition Deskbook. These deliverables will provide a "toolbox" from which the acquisition community can draw for ideas and practices that allow contracts to be awarded faster, better, and cheaper. The team decided early on that they did not want to establish policy—they felt new policy would be counter to the ideals of acquisition reform. Rather, through the Deskbook, the team can allow access to good ideas without limiting the flexibility of program officials.

The team is planning to conduct interviews throughout the summer, and may have several conferences in order to get feedback from both

government and industry. Additional details on LB 10 are available on the SAF/AQ WWW site. *

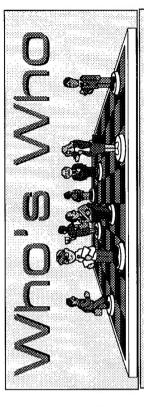
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Lightning Bolt #10 - Reduce Cycle Time

Reduce time from requirement definition to contract award

commitment and ends with contract award. Lightning Bolt # 10 applies the efforts needs. This time begins with receipt of a validated user requirement and funding Reduce by 50% the amount of time to award contracts that meet our customers' to develop and acquire systems, and support their operational readiness. Our customers include operational users and our partners in industry.



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Papt Brad Hart, Specs & Stds, Acq Policy Rev

Logistics and Acquisition Offsite

Mr. Money and Lieutenant General George T. Babbitt, DCS/Logistics, co-chaired a Logistics and Acquisition Offsite March 10-12, 1996, at the Aspen Institute, Queenstown, Maryland. Attendees included SAF/AQ and AF/LG senior staff, PEOs, DACs/ALC/CCs, MADs, AFMC two-letters, DSMC/CM and three single managers.

The offsite provided an opportunity to focus the combined talents and expertise of the Air Force's senior acquisition and logistics leadership on key issues impacting both groups. The objective of the offsite was to enhance the way acquisition and logistics do business as a community, in support of the warfighters, by focusing on issue resolution.

The offsite kicked off with opening comments by Mr. Money and Lt Gen Babbitt. Guest speaker Col Larry "Scoop" Cooper, F-16 Single Manager, gave a lively and informative presentation on "A Single Manager's Perspective." Offsite participants then broke into work groups, reviewed decision briefings and point papers developed by pre-offsite workgroups on issues, alternatives, and

recommendations associated with the topic areas, then developed specific recommendations and action items for the five topic areas as listed below:

- LG and AQ Strategic Plans
- Financial Process Challenges of the Single Manager
- Impacts of Depot Privatization on Acquisition and Logistics Processes, SMs and Centers
 - Applicability of Acquisition Reform Initiatives to Logistics and Sustainment Areas
- Impacts and Timing of Logistics and Sustainment Decisions on the Acquisition Process and of Acquisition Decisions on the Logistics and Sustainment Process

The offsite concluded with each topic area team chief presenting and leading a discussion on their team's Continued on page 4 recommendations and action items.

Lightning Bolt #11 -- UNDERWAY!!! continued from page 1

processes, and (b) adopting common business processes across our laboratories.

Lightning Bolt #11 lead. Gen Paul assembled teams across the laboratories and AFOSR to examine S&T-related SAF/AQ has appointed Maj Gen Dick Paul, AF Technology Executive Officer (HQ AFMC/ST), as the Air Force business processes. Each team was headed by a HQ AFMC functional representative. The teams generated over 90 potential initiatives which were then evaluated during senior-level reviews. From these, Gen Paul has synthesized a family of high-payoff initiatives under the theme: "Better, Faster, Cheaper."

(SAF/AQ), in early June as the final step before formal implementation. After SAF/AQ's go-ahead, the most cur-Gen Paul will brief the Lightning Bolt #11 plan to Mr. Art Money, AF Assistant Secretary (Acquisition) rent Lightning Bolt #11 information will be available on the Air Force S&T WWW public website. *



Education and Training Effort Advances



by Larry Belcher Tinker Take Off staff writer

TINKER AIR FORCE BASE, Okla. (AFMC-NS)—Plans are proceeding for education

and training of employees who will work in the new acquisition environment that is developing in response to the Air Force's nine Lightning Bolt initiatives announced last year to speed acquiThose plans took a leap forward Jan 10-11 when 24 representatives from several Air Force Materiel Command organizations met at Tinker Air Force Base, Okla.

Two integrated product teams are focusing on Lightning Bolt #9, according to Oklahoma City Air Logistics Center employee and Lightning Bolt #9 team member, Tom Ellis. "We're defining what

skills, knowledge and know-how employees will need to work in the acquisition world of the future," Ellis said. "The team decided to concentrate on three areas: acquisition-reform initiatives established by law, direction, or policy," said Col Robert Wright, chief of Acquisition Reform at Air Force Materiel Command headquarters, Wright-Patterson Air Force Base, Ohio, and Lightning bolt #9 integrated product team leader.

"We also asked the single program managers for their areas of interest and concerns. With that information, we began to work out which areas necessitated immediate training," Wright said.

The team's discussions also focused on the Federal Acquisition Streamlining Act, the other eight Lightning Bolts, the contracting process, the Single Acquisition Management Plan and the Defense Acquisition Board review process. The

working group considered policy changes and what the work force needs to know about those policy changes.

"Once the workable and immediate training requirements were agreed on, we discussed education and training development and presentation methods," Wright

The team is developing innovative ways of presenting acquisition-reform topics to the work force, said LB #9 team publicist 2nd Lt. Debi Dickensheets. "Some organizations offer acquisition reform videos and monthly letters from the center commander on hot topics," Dickensheets said. "One center is working through the local Chamber of Commerce to provide aquisition-awareness training to local industry. Another center hosts a town hall meeting to inform personnel on the new acquisition-reform initiatives."*

Logistics and Acquisition Offsite continued from page 3

Lt Gen Babbitt stated he couldn't have been more pleased with the outcome, and given the success of the Offsite, this is something which should be continued in the future. Mr. Money stated the participants met the objectives of the Offsite in enhancing communications and harmonizing relations between AQ and LG. The task is now to look to the results of the recommendations made. Mr. Money announced a follow-on Logistics and Acquisition Offsite to review progress on implementing the recom-

The follow-on Offsite will be held at Aspen Institute, 30 Oct - 1 Nov 1996. More details will be provided as plans develop. In the meantime, questions or comments may be directed to the Offsite action officers: Lt Col Fred Gebhart, AF/LGMY (703-697-9232, DSN 227) or Maj Sandra Ludwig, SAF/AQXA (703-693-3212, DSN 223). A copy of the Offsite Report Executive Summary, including action items, is available on the SAF/AQ WWW Home Page. A copy of the full report can be obtained from the action

"Reengineering Efforts Keep Program on Schedule"

by Kevin Gilmartin ESC Public Affairs When a shortage of engineers threatened the schedule of a Standard Systems Group program, officials looked to principles of Electronic Systems Center's reengineering efforts for a solution.

The problem for the Air Force Command and Control Network, managed by SSG at Gunter Annex of Maxwell Air Force Base, AL, was that only nine of 20 authorized positions in the program office were filled, and most of the vacancies were engineering positions.

Compounding the problem was the requirement that a government engineer be at every AFC2N site installation to perform test and integration procedures, and oversee the contractor and the installation efforts of the 38th Engineering Installation Wing.

With the available engineering staff stretched to its limit traveling on temporary duties around the world, the installation rate of AFC2N equipment was down to only three bases

per month. Because there were 30 installations left in Phase II, the completion date of September 1996 was going to slip by two months, which would also impact Phase III.

Following a strategy consistent with acquisition reform and reengineering efforts, program officials reduced the requirement to have a government engineer on site to oversee the project, and instead allowed qualified contractors to perform testing and installation.

Functionality of the system was checked from the AFC2N Network Operations Control

This corrective action, along with scheduling installations back-to-back, has reduced over-all TDY costs, shortened the schedule and allowed installations to be decoupled so one installation schedule slip does not impact the overall program schedule.

"By using 'out-of-the-box thinking', focusing manpower on high risk enterprises and trusting the contractor to successfully install the equipment, this program was able to get back on schedule," said Col

Harvey Greenberg, director of Program Management in the Engineering directorate. "The program succeeded so far by doing less, which is what acquisition reform and reengineering are all about."

While this new approach is underway, program officials are steadily filling empty positions, and the outlook for the future strength of the program office is bright.

AFC2N provides Air Force command and control sites with reliable, secure, high-speed communications among major command work stations and the command's host processor, between remote sites and their command's host, and between AFC2N and global command and control system nodes. Program manager at Gunter is Capt Jerry J. Kanski.❖

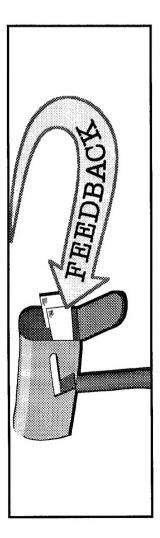
 $N_{\rm warld}$ of Acquisition Reform

SAMP Policy Guide: The new guide was signed on 29 April 1996. It is available for downloading now on the SAF/AQ Homepage under the Policy page.

Deskbook: The Defense Acquisition Deskbook—a soft-

ware tool that consists of an electronic library, a software tool list, and an "on-line" program managers forum—is scheduled for initial release in May 96. It will be distributed on CD-ROM and through FTP. It will include the new 5000 Series, complete text of the FAR and the DFARS, plus other documents identified by OUSD(A&T).





I'm trying to understand what the Cost/Performance IPT in the new DoD 5000.2-R is. It sounds like it's established by the OIPT with the PM as the lead. The group's function is to recommend cost and performance trade-offs to the PM. Is this a group internal to the SPO, a subset of the Working Level IPT, or another IPT supporting the program? How can the PM be the lead if the recommendation of the group goes to the PM? Cost/Performance trade-offs sounds like a function that can be performed by the Working Level IPT — a separate IPT might not be necessary.

Excellent question. Since last summer, one of AQ's major concerns during the IPT implementation process has been that OSD's approach relies heavily on multiple PM-led IPTs for each program at the Working-Level. This approach presents unique challenges to the Air Force acquisition community considering our organizational manning and cultural differences.

The short answer to the question is that CPIPT functions can and should be accomplished by the Working-Level IPT (WIPT). AQ supports a single WIPT per program, with working groups or sub-IPTs as key components. The CPIPT and other OSD-directed acquisition IPTs are encompassed within this purview, as subsets, of the single focal point: the program's WIPT. OSD's concept of an Integrating IPT is similar, but refers only to those issues "requiring integration" between the various WIPTs. The AF believes all issues require integration and needs the strong, central role of a single WIPT. As has been previously established,

leadership of the WIPT is typically the SAF/AQ lead PEM's Division Chief. The concept of "tactical lead" has been established to support successful preparation for major milestone decisions by taking advantage of the PM's better "situational awareness" for actions that must be accomplished.

While we are major supporters of the IPT process and very much agree with most of the OSD IPT guidance, their multiple WIPT approach, characterized in both the new 5000 series and in their "Rules of the Road" guide, was difficult for the AF to implement due to: (1) The simple confusion caused by multiple WIPTs — "I didn't know there was an F-22 IPT meeting this week at WPAFB!"...only to find out its an F-22 Logistics Management IPT meeting. (2) The "travel" drain on our PMs and their staffs — having to support too many "Washington" meetings. (3) The direct conflict with CSAF's "Enhanced Corporate Structure" construct — each program will have a single IPT focal point.

This topic will be covered further in our IPT guidance supplement to existing OSD guidance; which is in final coordination and will be published ASAP.

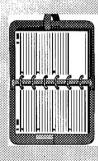
The background on the Homepage looks nice, but it makes reading the text very difficult. The colors of the links are unusual and there doesn't seem to be any consistency. Sometimes, because of the graphics and pictures, it is very slow. Can't you do something about these problems?

While most people don't experience any of these problems, there is something YOU can do about each of them. First, make sure you're running a 256 color video driver. Virtually every computer sold in the last four years is capable of 256 colors, but sometimes the system administrators don't install the drivers on your

Continued on page 7

Datebook:

Upcoming Events From The World of Acquisition Reform



The JAST 96 Conference will be held in conjunction with the AFE 52nd Annual Forum and Technology Display. JAST 96.

Developing the Future Joint Air Strike Weignes Systems, will foots on the principal joint-Service airframe weign systems. The conference will feature leading Dd), military, and indistry speakers on JAST concept definition and design; common airframes, and megan systems; and technical presentations. The conference will be held on 5 June 1996 in Westurgton, D.C. For additional information, call AFE at (703) 684-677.

The 13th Annual Program Menagers Symposium, entitled Government and Industry Partners in Reform will be held at Et. Belvoir, VA from 17-19 June 1996. Speakers, penels, and workstrops will achiess the theme and present views from government agencies, GB, the Services, and industry. Representatives from industry, federal agencies, and Deb will discuss the impact and importance of acquisition reform implementation. For additional information, contact the DBC Alumni Association, (800) 755-8805, (801) 309-9125 or fax (301) 309-0817.

The 1996 Nodeling, Simulation and Virtual Prototype Conference: A Forum for the Advancement of Modeling and Simulation Applications and Technology in the Acquisition Process. Sponsored by the American Society of Naval Engineers. The conference willbe held on 24-26 June 1996 at the Hyatt Reperty Hotel, Orystal City, VA. Cell (703) 806-577, fax (703) 836-7491.

Feedback

continued from page 6



machine. Call your system admin folks and have them install a better driver. If you still have trouble reading the text, most browsers have an option to turn off backgrounds. In Netscape you can do this by going to the Options Menu, selecting General Preferences, and then choosing the Colors Tab. Define the background and link colors to suit your own tastes.

You also control the colors of the links (and the text and the background and the ...). Just select Options at the top of the toolbar and then click on Preferences. Pick the tab marked Colors and you can be as creative as you want.

Finally, you can set the options on your browser to not load images unless you explicitly ask for them. In Netscape you can do this by going to the Options Menu, selecting General Preferences, and then choosing Images, which gets set to "After Loading". ❖

Submit your SAF/AQ and acquisition-related questions to:

http://www.safaq.hg.af.mil/





Mediocre Performance — A Hidden Barrier to Reform

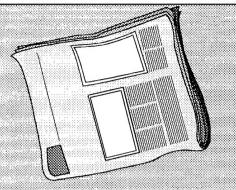
by Terry Little

doesn't require any regulatory or policy changes to fix—one that every single ratings are "excellent" or better. Likewise we find that virtually everyone who major barrier to reform in a downsized environment. It's also a problem that been in the "top 10%" for OPR purposes and that 75% of the annual civilian may make the employees who get them feel better and may diminish superwith Lake Wobegone's children. This is an obvious conclusion judging from is breathing will get some kind of performance award once their turn comes it's a phenomenon alive and well within our acquisition workforce as well as visor angst, acquisition managers' widespread failure to deal with mediocre umorist Garrison Keillor's stories center around the mythical town children are above average." Amazing. But, wonder of wonders, or it's time for them to PCS. While inflated ratings and undeserved awards the distribution of performance ratings that military and civilians within the of Lake Wobegone—a town where, among other things, "all the acquisition workforce get. My guess is that fully 70% of our officers have performance is an institutional and cultural problem—a problem that is a acquisition supervisor can solve without getting anyone's permission.

grades and wondered how in the world these people ever got promoted to so Probably all of us have had the experience of seeing the weak and sometheir level of incompetence. However, more often, it is because their supervisors along the way simply lacked the guts to do what supervisors are supevaluations that are fair and reflective of actual performance relative to the posed to do: to wit (1) set clear and high performance standards, (2) give times pitiful performance of some individuals at the GS-14/15 or O-5/O-6 were once good performers, but have since retired on the job or reached senior a level. In some cases it was undoubtedly because these people limely, unambiguous performance feedback and (3) render performance standards. Pretty basic stuff!

About News From AFAR

version is sent by enail to the members of our distriacquisition reform related produced by SAF/AQX as information. It is an elec-World Wide Web compati Acrobat format, and in a ble format. The Acrobat tronic publication pro-Managers, DACs, PEDs, an informal way of dis-News From AFAR is seminating important duced both in Adobe bitim list: Single and Mission Area



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You can either thwilded the newsletter, or when it on line. If you need the Adobe Acrobat Render, is there too. Instructions are available on the News Eron AFA R page of the Web site. If you don thave access to the Neb, check with your computer support people about getting access. If that doesn t work, just drop an email to the address below.

News from AFPR is only useful if it meets your needs. If you would like to contribute material, submit questions, or you have comments on the Newsletter, please contact the editor.

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DSN 223-3222

Continued on page 9

good, but not bad either. Perhaps 40-50% ers-those with alcohol, drug, attendance, would typically describe as "just OK"—not pretty thought, but we can no longer gainacquisition workforce. No, I'm not talking Let's quit fooling ourselves. It's not a about those isolated really bad performsay that we have a systemic problem of of the workforce may fit in this category aziness or terminal stupidity problems. No, I'm talking about those whom we too many mediocre performers in the

others). It's a dirty little secret, can compensate by hand-picktake up the slack and/or overmediocre performers by sim-Big, high visibility programs but in the past we have too higher in some offices than (though the density seems ply getting more people to often compensated for the were truly star performers. loading those people who

ing people, but what about everyone else? motivate everyone in the downsized workhave become accustomed to and accept. The Pareto effect where 20% of the peostandards of excellence. Why? First, to force to work to their full potentials. And we can no longer afford this inefficiency. Let's stop! In a downsized environment We must "raise the bar" and elevate our ple do 80% of the work is one that we

mances are really mediocre then there are three transmitted messages—all bad. The mediocrity and excellence when it comes gives a good rating to a civilian or a flowtime to make promotion, assignment and ence—so low that the ratee can exceed retention decisions. When a supervisor supervisor has a low standard of excelsecond to better discriminate between he standard without breaking a sweat. first is a message to the ratee that the ery OPR to an officer whose perfor-

that message is "take my responsibility for blatant, gutless abrogation of a fundamen-The third bad message is the one that the force when someone gets an undeserved supervisor gives the system. Simply put, a quality workforce and shove it!" It is a award. It cannot help but make a good performer skeptical that the supervisor really does discriminate between "just acceptable" and "above-and-beyond." al supervisory responsibility.

diminish supervisor angst, acquisition managers' widespread failure to deal with mediocre performance is an make the employees who get them feel better and may institutional and cultural problem—a problem that is a While inflated ratings and undeserved awards may major barrier to reform in a downsized environment.

formers and slugs performance they **There will always** be a few star perfrom people what expectations, but the vast majority of people in the supervisors get no matter the

n the end we as

tions are too low. There's no law of nature everyone exceeds expectations then it is a sign, not of good people, but that expectawhatever it takes to please the boss. Low hat says that the standards of excellence expectations=low median performance; high expectations=high median perforacquisition workforce are willing to do mance. And guess what? If almost

> that there is no reason to be better. The second bad message is the one that the

Rewarding mediocre performance says

Continued on page 10

is that he or she is over-achieving. It's the forming peer received (which is inevitable) finds out what rating his or her lesser-per-

same message transmitted to the work-

The message, when the good performer

rating supervisor sends to the employee

whose performance really is excellent.

Mediocre Performance — A Hidden Barrier to Reform

continued from page 9

standards that a corpse could exceed— and not through equates inflating ratings and giving undeserved awards Whatever your expectations for employee performance, ened expectations through frequent, individual, face-towithin the Government have to be low-no policy that raise them. Today. Then communicate those heightface, candid, feedback—not via pablum, Dr Feelgood cheerleading—not against some contrived BS written with "taking care of people"—and no regulation that decrees that everyone needs to be happy with their annual appraisals or OPRs. My proposal is simple.

After all, that's what reform is about— That's how it should be. It's time to making what should be, what is! make it the way that it is.

The worker (1) can merely meet the heightened expectations and expect a description of "average" or (2) exceed impersonal, philosophical group lectures that make peothen it's up to the individual worker to decide what to do. another job where presumably the standards for perforlive with the consequences—consequences that should ple wonder whom we are really talking to. That done, mance are lower or (4) fail to meet the standards and Essentially we can distill the decision to four choices: who get rewards and good report cards or (3) go find the expectations and expect to be in the small group

be substantial and sure. That's how it should be. It's time to make it the way that it is. After all, that's what reform is about-making what should be, what is! >



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the SAF/AQ web-site by entering the following URL (uniform been easier, thanks to the World Wide Web. You can reach resource locator) into your favorite browser (Netscape rec-Keeping up with SAF/AQ and Aquisition Reform has never ommended):

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